Lewis & Clark Discovered (for the first time by European Americans):

* **Common Name (*latin name*)**

**Mammals**

* + [Black-tailed prairie dog](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black-tailed_prairie_dog) (*[Cynomys ludovicianus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cynomys_ludovicianus" \o "Cynomys ludovicianus)*)
  + [Bushy-tailed woodrat](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bushy-tailed_woodrat) (*[Neotoma cinerea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Neotoma_cinerea" \o "Neotoma cinerea)*)
  + [Grizzly bear](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grizzly_bear) (*[Ursus arctos horribilis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ursus_arctos_horribilis" \o "Ursus arctos horribilis)*)
  + [Mule deer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mule_deer) (*[Odocoileus hemionus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odocoileus_hemionus" \o "Odocoileus hemionus)*)
  + [Pronghorn](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pronghorn) (*[Antilocapra americana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Antilocapra_americana" \o "Antilocapra americana)*)
  + [Swift fox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Swift_fox) (*[Vulpes velox](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vulpes_velox" \o "Vulpes velox)*)
  + [White-tailed jackrabbit](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White-tailed_jackrabbit) ([*Lepus townsendii*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lepus_townsendii))

**Birds**

* + [Clark's nutcracker](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clark%27s_nutcracker) (*[Nucifraga columbiana](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nucifraga_columbiana" \o "Nucifraga columbiana)*)
  + [Common poorwill](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_poorwill) (*[Phalaenoptilus nuttallii](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phalaenoptilus_nuttallii" \o "Phalaenoptilus nuttallii)*)
  + [Greater sage-grouse](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greater_sage-grouse) (*[Centrocercus urophasianus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Centrocercus_urophasianus" \o "Centrocercus urophasianus)*)
  + [Interior least tern](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interior_least_tern) ([*Sterna antillarum athalassos*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sterna_antillarum_athalassos))
  + [Lewis' woodpecker](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lewis%27_woodpecker) (*[Melanerpes lewis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Melanerpes_lewis" \o "Melanerpes lewis)*)

**Reptiles**

* Western rattlesnake (*[Crotalus viridis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crotalus_viridis" \o "Crotalus viridis)*)
* [Western hognose snake](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Western_hognose_snake) (*[Heterodon nasicus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Heterodon_nasicus" \o "Heterodon nasicus)*)
* [Bull snake](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bull_snake) (*[Pituophis catenifer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pituophis_catenifer" \o "Pituophis catenifer)*)
* [Spiny soft shell turtle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spiny_soft_shell_turtle) (*[Apalone spinifera](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Apalone_spinifera" \o "Apalone spinifera)*)
* [Western garter snake](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Western_garter_snake) ([*Thamnophis elegans vagrans*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thamnophis_elegans_vagrans))
* [Horned lizard](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horned_lizard)

**Fish**

* + [Blue catfish](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue_catfish) (*[Ictalurus furcatus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ictalurus_furcatus" \o "Ictalurus furcatus)*)
  + [Channel catfish](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Channel_catfish) (*[Ictalurus punctatus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ictalurus_punctatus" \o "Ictalurus punctatus)*)
  + [Goldeye](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goldeye) (*[Hiodon alosoides](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hiodon_alosoides" \o "Hiodon alosoides)*)
  + [Mountain whitefish](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mountain_whitefish) (*Prosopium williamsoni*)
  + White sturgeon

## **Plants**

* + [Black greasewood](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_greasewood) (*[Sarcobatus vermiculatus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarcobatus_vermiculatus" \o "Sarcobatus vermiculatus)*)
  + [Blue flax](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blue_flax) (*[Linum lewisii](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linum_lewisii" \o "Linum lewisii)*)
  + [Buffaloberry](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buffaloberry) (*[Shepherdia argentea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shepherdia_argentea" \o "Shepherdia argentea)*)
  + [Curly-top gumweed](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Curly-top_gumweed) ([*Grindelia squarrosa*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grindelia_squarrosa))
  + [Fringed sagebrush](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fringed_sagebrush) ([*Artemisia ludoviciana*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artemisia_ludoviciana))
  + [Gumbo evening primrose](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Gumbo_evening_primrose&action=edit&redlink=1) (*[Oenothera caespitosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oenothera_caespitosa" \o "Oenothera caespitosa)*)
  + Indian tobacco (*[Nicotiana quadrivalvis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nicotiana_quadrivalvis" \o "Nicotiana quadrivalvis)*)
  + [Lanceleaf sage](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lanceleaf_sage) ([*Salvia reflexa*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salvia_reflexa))
  + [Red false mallow](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Red_false_mallow&action=edit&redlink=1) (*[Sphaeralcea coccinea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sphaeralcea_coccinea" \o "Sphaeralcea coccinea)*)
  + [Shadscale](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shadscale) (*[Atriplex canescens](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atriplex_canescens" \o "Atriplex canescens)*)
  + [Silver-leaf scurfpea](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Silver-leaf_scurfpea&action=edit&redlink=1) (*[Psoralea argophylla](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psoralea_argophylla" \o "Psoralea argophylla)* or *[Pediomelum argophylla](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Pediomelum_argophylla&action=edit&redlink=1" \o "Pediomelum argophylla (page does not exist))*)
  + Snow-on-the-mountain ([*Euphorbia marginata*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euphorbia_marginata))
  + [White milkwort](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/White_milkwort) ([*Polygala alba*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polygala_alba))
  + [Aromatic aster](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aromatic_aster) ([*Aster oblongifolius*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aster_oblongifolius))
  + [Aromatic sumac](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Aromatic_sumac&action=edit&redlink=1) also called [squaw bush](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Squaw_bush) (*[Rhus aromatica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rhus_aromatica" \o "Rhus aromatica)*)
  + [Bearberry](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bearberry) also called [kinnikinnick](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kinnikinnick" \o "Kinnikinnick) (*[Arctostaphylos uva-ursi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arctostaphylos_uva-ursi" \o "Arctostaphylos uva-ursi)*)
  + [Bur oak](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bur_oak) (*[Quercus macrocarpa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quercus_macrocarpa" \o "Quercus macrocarpa)*)
  + [Broom snakeweed](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Broom_snakeweed) (*[Gutierrezia sarothrae](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gutierrezia_sarothrae" \o "Gutierrezia sarothrae)*)
  + [Canada milk-vetch](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Canada_milk-vetch&action=edit&redlink=1) (*[Astragalus canadensis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astragalus_canadensis" \o "Astragalus canadensis)*)
  + [Common horsetail](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_horsetail), also called scouring rush ([*Equisetum arvense*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Equisetum_arvense))
  + [Common juniper](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_juniper) (*[Juniperus communis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juniperus_communis" \o "Juniperus communis)*)
  + [Common monkey-flower](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Common_monkey-flower) (*[Mimulus guttatus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mimulus_guttatus" \o "Mimulus guttatus)*)
  + [Creeping juniper](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Creeping_juniper) (*[Juniperus horizontalis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juniperus_horizontalis" \o "Juniperus horizontalis)*)
  + [Dwarf sagebrush](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dwarf_sagebrush) ([*Artemisia cana*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artemisia_cana))
  + [Eastern cottonwood](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eastern_cottonwood) (*[Populus deltoides](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Populus_deltoides" \o "Populus deltoides)*)
  + False indigo (*[Amorpha fruticosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amorpha_fruticosa" \o "Amorpha fruticosa)*)
  + [Fire-on-the-mountain](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Fire-on-the-mountain&action=edit&redlink=1) ([*Euphorbia cyathophora*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euphorbia_cyathophora))
  + [Golden currant](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Golden_currant) (*[Ribes aureum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ribes_aureum" \o "Ribes aureum)*)
  + [Large-flowered clammyweed](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Large-flowered_clammyweed&action=edit&redlink=1) (*[Polanisia dodecandra trachysperma](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Polanisia_dodecandra_trachysperma&action=edit&redlink=1" \o "Polanisia dodecandra trachysperma (page does not exist))*)
  + [Long-leaved sagebrush](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Long-leaved_sagebrush&action=edit&redlink=1) also called [mugwort](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mugwort" \o "Mugwort) ([*Artemisia longifolia*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artemisia_longifolia))
  + [Meadow anemone](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meadow_anemone) ([*Anemone canadensis*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anemone_canadensis))
  + [Missouri milk-vetch](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Missouri_milk-vetch&action=edit&redlink=1) (*[Astragalus missouriensis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Astragalus_missouriensis" \o "Astragalus missouriensis)*)
  + [Moundscale](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Moundscale&action=edit&redlink=1) (*[Atriplex gardneri](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atriplex_gardneri" \o "Atriplex gardneri)*)
  + [Needle-and-thread grass](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Needle-and-thread_grass) also called porcupine grass (*[Hesperostipa comata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hesperostipa_comata" \o "Hesperostipa comata)*)
  + [Pasture sagewort](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Pasture_sagewort&action=edit&redlink=1) ([*Artemisia frigida*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artemisia_frigida))
  + [Pin cherry](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pin_cherry) (*[Prunus pennsylvanica](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prunus_pennsylvanica" \o "Prunus pennsylvanica)*)
  + [Ponderosa pine](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ponderosa_pine) (*[Pinus ponderosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pinus_ponderosa" \o "Pinus ponderosa)*)
  + [Purple coneflower](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Echinacea_angustifolia) ([*Echinacea angustifolia*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Echinacea_angustifolia))
  + [Purple prairie-clover](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Purple_prairie-clover&action=edit&redlink=1) (*[Petalostemon purpurea](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Petalostemon_purpurea&action=edit&redlink=1" \o "Petalostemon purpurea (page does not exist))* or *[Dalea purpurea](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dalea_purpurea" \o "Dalea purpurea)*)
  + [Rabbitbrush](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ericameria) (*[Ericameria nauseosa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ericameria_nauseosa" \o "Ericameria nauseosa)*; formerly *Chrysothamnus nauseosus*)
  + [Raccoon grape](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Raccoon_grape&action=edit&redlink=1) ([*Ampelopsis cordata*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ampelopsis_cordata))
  + [Rigid goldenrod](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Rigid_goldenrod&action=edit&redlink=1) (*[Solidago rigida](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Solidago_rigida" \o "Solidago rigida)*)
  + [Rocky Mountain beeplant](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rocky_Mountain_beeplant) ([*Cleome serrulata*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cleome_serrulata))
  + [Rough gayfeather](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rough_gayfeather) also called [large button snakeroot](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Large_button_snakeroot) (*[Liatris aspera](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liatris_aspera" \o "Liatris aspera)*)
  + [Silky wormwood](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Silky_wormwood) ([*Artemisia dracunculus*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Artemisia_dracunculus))
  + [Spiny goldenweed](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Spiny_goldenweed&action=edit&redlink=1) (*[Machaeranthera pinnatifida](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Machaeranthera_pinnatifida&action=edit&redlink=1" \o "Machaeranthera pinnatifida (page does not exist))* or *[Haplopappus spinulosus](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Haplopappus_spinulosus&action=edit&redlink=1" \o "Haplopappus spinulosus (page does not exist))*)
  + [Thick-spike gayfeather](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Thick-spike_gayfeather&action=edit&redlink=1) also called [prairie button snakeroot](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Prairie_button_snakeroot&action=edit&redlink=1) (*[Liatris pycnostachya](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liatris_pycnostachya" \o "Liatris pycnostachya)*)
  + [Western red cedar](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Western_red_cedar) also called [Rocky Mountain juniper](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rocky_Mountain_juniper) (*[Juniperus scopulorum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Juniperus_scopulorum" \o "Juniperus scopulorum)*)
  + [Wild four-o'clock](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Wild_four-o%27clock&action=edit&redlink=1) ([*Mirabilis nyctaginea*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mirabilis_nyctaginea))
  + [Wild rice](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wild_rice) (*[Zizania palustris](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zizania_palustris" \o "Zizania palustris)*)
  + Wild rose ([*Rosa arkansana*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rosa_arkansana))
  + [Bear Grass](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Bear_Grass&action=edit&redlink=1)